

Table of Contents

Unit	Section	Topic	Page
Unit 1. Exploring One-Variable Data			11
	1.1	Types of Data	11
	1.2	Categorical Data	15
	1.3	Quantitative Data	22
	1.4	Histograms and Ogives	39
	1.5	Center	63
	1.6	Shape	75
	1.7	Spread	82
	1.8	Position	100
	1.9	Boxplots	111
	1.10	Normal Distributions	121
	1.11	Empirical Rule	129
Unit 2. Exploring Two-Variable Data			133
	2.1	Contingency Tables	133
	2.2	Bivariate Bar Graphs	138
	2.3	Scatter Plots	149
	2.4	Association	158
	2.5	Correlation	164
	2.6	Linear Regression	173
	2.7	Residuals	185
	2.8	Variation	192
	2.9	Nonlinear Transformations	197
Unit 3. Collecting Data			207
	3.1	Collection Methods	207
	3.2	Sampling Methods	212
	3.3	Bias	216
	3.4	Experimental Design	220
Unit 4. Probability, Random Variables, and Probability Distributions			227
	4.1	Probability of an Event	227
	4.2	Simulation of Random Trials	233
	4.3	Probability Involving And or Or	241
	4.4	Conditional Probability	247
	4.5	Sequence of Events	254
	4.6	Probability Trees	262
	4.7	Discrete Random Variables	268
	4.8	Binomial Distributions	278
	4.9	Geometric Distributions	290

Unit 5. Sampling Distributions.....	297
5.1 Continuous Random Variables	297
5.2 Areas Under Normal Curves	304
5.3 Transform and Combine Random Variables	326
5.4 Central Limit Theorem	334
5.5 Sample Proportions.....	338
5.6 Sample Means	345
5.7 Differences.....	353
Unit 6. Inference for Categorical Data: Proportions	358
6.1 Margin of Error and Confidence Level	358
6.2 Confidence Intervals for Proportions	365
6.3 Justifying a Claim	375
6.4 Hypothesis Tests for Proportions	379
6.5 Types of Errors	389
6.6 Confidence Intervals with Two Proportions	393
6.7 Hypothesis Tests with Two Proportions.....	398
Unit 7. Inference for Quantitative Data: Means.....	405
7.1 t-Distributions.....	405
7.2 Confidence Intervals for Means.....	413
7.3 Hypothesis Tests for Means.....	421
7.4 Matched Pairs.....	430
7.5 Compare Means.....	438
7.6 Selecting the Appropriate Inference Method	445
Unit 8. Inference for Categorical Data: Chi-Square	451
8.1 Goodness-of-Fit	451
8.2 Independence.....	466
8.3 Homogeneity	473
Unit 9. Inference for Quantitative Data: Slopes.....	481
9.1 Confidence Intervals for Slope.....	481
9.2 Hypothesis Tests for Slope	488
Appendix I. Practice Exam.....	496
Appendix II. Formulas.....	531
Appendix III. Tables	533
Appendix IV. Index of Calculator Tips.....	537
Appendix V. Index of Terms.....	540